

- I What colors does the Toggenberg goat come in. *A cream color or dark beige body with cream/lighter color markings.*
- I True or False. The Sable goat originated from the Saanen breed. *True.*
- I What does animated mean? *A pygmy goat should be "animated" – be very attentive and look alert and interested in things.*
- I What does CDT stand for? *Clostridium type C and D and Tetanus*
- I What does drying up a doe mean? *Stopping the production of milk by the doe.*
- I What does freshening mean? *The doe comes into milk after kidding.*
- I What does polled mean? *A goat that is born without horns. Small bumps will be noted but no horn buds are there.*
- I What does selenium deficient mean? *The goat does not have enough selenium in its system to keep it healthy or the hay the goat eats was grown in an area that did not have sufficient selenium in the soil.*
- I What does the class "senior doe" mean? *The doe is in milk/lactating.*
- I What does the T in CDT stand for. *Tetanus.*
- I What is a crossbuck? *This is a pack frame that is placed on a goat to carry the panniers which in turn carry the supplies for you.*
- I What is a gestation period? *The time period when a doe is pregnant.*
- I What is a get of sire? *The product of one buck.*
- I What is a packgoat? *A goat that is used to carry your supplies for hiking.*
- I What is a produce of dam? *The product of one dam.*
- I What is a wether? *A castrated male goat.*
- I What is agouti coloring? *Black with white ticking; this can also be brown with white ticking.*
- I What is an infection of the doe's udder called? *Mastitis.*
- I What is another name for diarrhea in goats? *Scours.*
- I What is another name for enterotoxemia? *Overeating disease.*
- I What is another name for hypocalcemia? *Milk fever.*
- I What is Chevre? *Goat cheese.*
- ~~I What is coccidiosis? *An internal parasite that causes very smelly, runny, green colored diarrhea that sometimes has mucous and blood contained in it. This can be fatal in kid goat.*~~
- I What is lactation? *The time period when a doe is producing milk.*
- I What is lumbar scoring? *A rating of 1 to 5 to show you where your animal's body is from thin to fat.*
- I What is pasteurization? *Heating milk to 165 F for 15 seconds.*
- I What is Ringworm? *A fungal infection of the skin.*
- ~~I What is scours? *Diarrhea*~~
- I What is the correct name for goat meat? *Chevon.*
- I What is the major difference between the Pygmy goat and the Nigerian Dwarf? *The pygmy goat is considered a pet or meat goat and its muscles are much shorter and it is a stockier animal than the Nigerian Dwarf, which is a smaller version of a dairy goat.*
- I What is the name of the first milk produced by the dam after giving birth? *Colostrum.*
- I What is the normal temperature of a goat? *100 to 103.*

- ~~I What is the normal temperature range for goats? 100-102.5~~
- I What is the one main thing that can help prevent lameness in goats? *Good hoof trimming.*
- I What is the technical term for the afterbirth? *Placenta.*
- I What is used to prevent and to treat for white muscle disease? *A Bo-Se shot, which is vitamin E and selenium.*
- I What is used to treat Ringworm? *An external fungus medicine or a tincture of violet type medicine.*
- I What is white muscle disease? *The lack of enough selenium in the goat's muscles which will cause the goat to stumble and fall continuously.*
- I What makes the hooves grow? *Protein.*
- I What strength of a bleach solution will kill most bacteria and some viruses? *A 1:10 mixture of bleach (this means 1 part bleach to 10 parts water; an example would be 2 ounces of bleach to 20 ounces of water.*
- I What treatment is available for bloat? *If early on, mineral oil will help break up the bubbles of gas and allow the distension to lessen; baking soda can be given to help prevent bloat; a medication such as "Bloat Release" or Magnalax also helps break up the gas.*
- I What treatment is usually used for pink eye. *Use of an ophthalmic (eye) ointment or powder is very helpful. Quarantine of the animal is a good idea. Be sure to wash your hands thoroughly after treating the infected animal.*
- I What two breeds were combined to produce the Kinder goat? *Nubian and pygmy.*
- I What two main characteristics are notable in the Nubian breed? *Pendulous ears and roman nose.*
- I What vaccination is used to help prevent enterotoxemia? *CDT vaccination.*
- I When a product/medicine states "not to be used on meat animals" why is that? *The medicine/product stays in the meat for a long time.*
- I When about a week old, a high protein _____ should be offered to the kid goats. *Calf starter.*
- ~~I Where did Nigerian Dwarf goats come from? Africa.~~
- I Where did Nigerian Dwarf goats originate? *Africa.*
- I Where did the Alpine breed originate? *Switzerland.*
- I Where did the LaMancha breed originate? *The United States.*
- I Where did the Nubian breed originate? *Africa.*
- ~~I Where did the Oberhasli breed originate? German/Swiss mountains.~~
- I Where did the Oberhasli breed originate? *Germany/Switzerland.*
- I Where did the Saanen breed originate? *Switzerland.*
- I Where did the Toggenberg breed originate? *Switzerland.*
- I Where on the goat would you measure the weight of your goat? *Around the heart girth.*
- I Why is cow milk not good to give baby goats? *The fat molecules in cow milk are very large and hard for the babies to break down.*
- I Why is stainless steel equipment best for use in milking? *Easy to sanitize.*
- I Why would you dust your goat with a livestock or poultry type dust? *To kill external parasites such as lice and mites.*
- I Will pasteurization kill the CAE virus? *No.*